Reference Format

The below is the standard way of referencing various types of publications in EBS, the environmental social sciences and many other fields. The general ‘rule’ is to be complete and transparent: complete so anyone can find the document, and transparent to make clear the differences between presentations, publications and other means of dissemination of research. Note the inclusion of all relevant archival information, including author, title, journal or publisher, date, volume number, inclusive page numbers, Internet protocol, etc. Also note, for transparency, the differences between refereed papers versus papers presented but not published at academic conferences, and between published papers and papers in press or under review.

Books


Edited Proceedings of Conferences and Symposia


Entire Issue of a Journal


Papers in Refereed Journals or Conference Proceedings

Moore, G.T. (1978). Perception of the built environment from Sweden and the Netherlands: Review essay. Contemporary Psychology, 23(6), 441-443. (Example of a double-blind refereed paper in a journal – if it matters, eg, for promotion, you could also indicate (refereed) after the citation.)


Chapters in Books published by Major Publishers

1 Apologies that all examples are of my own publications – it was just easiest to take examples from my CV.

Audio-Visual Material and Electronic Media: Videos, CD-ROMS and Online Publications


Moore, G.T. (2002). Recommendations for the parity of creative, artistic and professional work with traditional forms of research and scholarship. In C. Newton (Ed.), Design + Research: Project-Based Research in Architecture [Online]. Melbourne: University of Melbourne, Faculty of Architecture, Building and Planning, 12 pgs. Available from http://www.arbild.unimelb.edu.au/events/conferences/aasa/papers/index.html. Retrieved: 0000. (Example of a refereed paper published on a website in an online conference proceedings or journal; in place of the 0000, you need to include the date you retrieved the paper or other information from the web. This paper was blind refereed, and the proceedings available on line. Beware, however, of referring to on-line resources; it is always preferable to refer to an archival, refereed publication over an ephemeral non-refereed website.)

Abstracts Published as Original Source in Archival Proceedings


Reviews of Books or Other Media


Doctoral and Master’s Theses and Dissertations


Research, Technical and Professional Reports

2 Observe the following guidelines: (1) direct readers as closely as possible to the information being cited, eg, whenever possible, reference specific documents rather than home or menu pages; (2) provide an address that works; and (3) if on the Internet, as the material may change over time, include the date when you most recently updated or retrieved the material.

Papers and Posters Presented at Research and Professional Meetings (ie, presented orally or in poster session, but not published.)


Papers and Chapters in Press or Submitted for Publication


Sugiyama, T., & Moore, G.T. (2005). Inter-rater and test-retest reliability of the Early Childhood Physical Environment Rating Scale for evaluating early childhood physical environments. (Example of a paper submitted for publication, undergoing review and/or revision, but not fully accepted, edited and in press.)

For more information, assistance and numerous examples, consult the international, interdisciplinary APA Publications Manual, (5th ed.) and the APA Style Guides, the former in hard copy in my office and available as part of APA 5th in EndNote and online at http://www.apastyle.org. For assistance, see also http://owl.english.purdue.edu/workshops/hypertext/apa/index.html.