

Effects of Our Growing Population

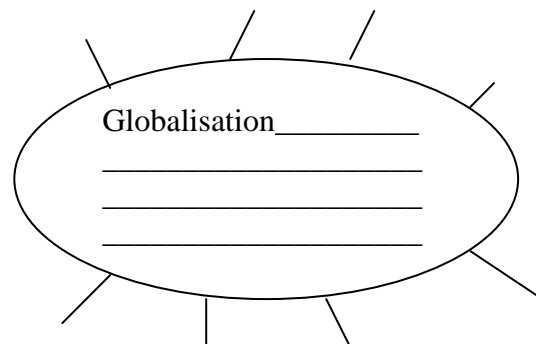
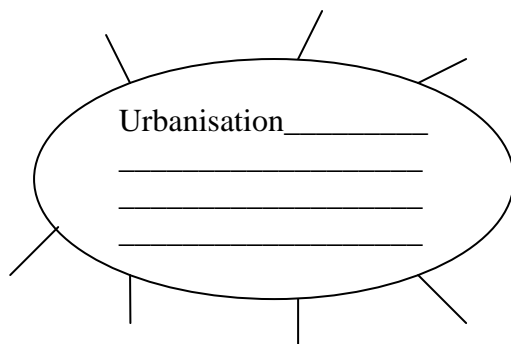
Pre Module Discussion

1. All the words and phrases in the box below relate to the theme of urbanisation. Discuss any unknown words with your partner/group. Then, write the words in the appropriate column below. Some words and phrases may go in more than one column.

countryside	urban centre	built-up area	county
suburb	neighbourhood	inner city	city
municipality	metropolis	inner/outer suburb	town
metropolitan area	village	rural area	CBD
borough	council	township	province
capital	global city	shanty town	district
settlement	hamlet	constituency	region

Urban	Rural	Administrative area	Areas of a city	Zones

2. With your partner/group, write a definition of *urbanisation* and *globalisation*. Then, brainstorm possible effects of urbanisation and globalisation and make notes on the spider gram below. Which of these effects are positive and which are negative?



Vocabulary

2. Match the words with the correct meaning. The words appear in the reading texts and the lecture.

Word	Meaning
perspective	1) occurring or appearing at regular intervals or in regular cycles
demographic	2) something that has never happened before
periodically	3) having enough room for somebody or something
transient	4) adapted or made to fit a particular purpose
unprecedented	5) staying in one place for a short period of time
accommodated	6) underlying set of rules or ideas
democratisation	7) cannot be separated or escaped
scale	8) related to the study of human populations
tenure	9) to be on both sides of something
inextricably	10) the act of moving towards or becoming a democracy
straddle	11) an evaluation of something from a particular point of view
framework	12) the rights of a tenant to hold property
tailored	13) the extent or relative size of something
sanitation	14) drop or decrease in value
baseline	15) a person or group with a direct interest or involvement in something
marginalising	16) somebody who lives on or uses land or property that they neither own nor rent
governance	17) the deliberate damage of someone else's property
determinants	18) putting or keeping at a lower level or the outer edge of something
cordoned off	19) constantly occurring again or lasting forever
landlocked	20) procedures for collecting and disposing of waste and sewage
impoverished	21) cut off an area or prevent people from entering and leaving an area by forming a line of people or vehicles
stakeholders	22) a service such as gas, electricity or water that is provided for everyone
perennial	23) made poor or poorer
depreciation	24) factors that cause or influence something
squatter	25) the system or manner of government or authority
utility	26) a line or standard used as the basis for measuring something
vandalism	27) sudden arrival of a large number of people or things
influx	28) (a country) surrounded by other countries and which does not have a coast

3. All the words on the left appear in the readings or lecture in this module. Match the word with their synonym on the right. Try to think of at least one more synonym for each word.

Vocabulary	Synonym
correlated	difference
stagnant	fair
aggregate	unchanging
regeneration	rejuvenation
deteriorating	wasting
extraction	associated
equitable	includes
embraces	blocked
squandering	worsening
fiscal	financial
clogged	total
disparity	removal
squalid	incapacitated
debilitated	agrees
concur	filthy